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## News Summary

**HOLIDAY NOTICE**

The next issue
of *The Chronicle*,
dated January 3,
will be mailed on December 29.

Articles on inside pages

**Physicists are preparing** experiments to determine how matter behaves near absolute zero: Page A33.

**Schoolteachers must learn** about other cultures to provide a good education for minority-group children, a teacher educator said: Page A41.

**The authors of an agenda** to reform education are stunned by its popularity: Page A41.

**The National Science Foundation** is devoting too small a share of its budget to certain disciplines, many scientists say: Page A45.

**States are using cut-rate tuition** to lure entrepreneurs and businesses planning to relocate: Page A45.

**A dismissal has sparked a fight** between Florida Atlantic U. and its foundation: Page A48.

**The experiences of gay men** and lesbians should be integrated into Rutgers U.'s curriculum, a panel has urged the institution: Page A51.

**The Administration moved** quickly to carry out an order to let Chinese students remain in the United States after their visas expire: Page A55.


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## *Finances Are the Next Concern as Universities of East Europe Revel in New-Found Freedom*

By BURTON BOLLAG

WARSAW

Universities in Eastern Europe may have acquired more freedom in recent weeks than at any other time in the past four decades, but they still lack one of the most important ingredients of academic success: money.

The institutions' financial problems, reflecting economic strains throughout the region, mean that they are in a constant struggle for survival, regardless of the political situation. The circumstances in Poland and Hungary are illustrative.

"We're absolutely independent," declares András Masát, vice-dean for education and student affairs at the liberal-arts college of Budapest's Loránd Eötvös University. "Our big problem now is money."

In particular, the college doesn't have enough "hard currency" with which to ac-

*Continued on Page A56*

CHRONICLE PHOTOGRAPH BY BURTON BOLLAG

**Henryk Samsonowicz: In Poland, the universities' financial situation is "more complicated, tragic, and catastrophic than I thought before."**

## President Directs Secretary Cavazos to Propose Remedies for 'Crisis' in Hispanics' Education

By THOMAS J. DeLOUGHRY

WASHINGTON

President Bush last week declared a "crisis" in Hispanic education and called on the Secretary of Education to name a task force to suggest remedies for it. Hispanics are the nation's fastest-growing minority group.

Mr. Bush said "an alarming 52 per cent" of Hispanics older than 25 had not completed high school and that only 10 per cent in the same age group had completed four or more years of college. Between 9 and 11 per cent of Hispanic schoolchildren drop out of school each year, he said.

Leaders of Hispanic organizations applauded Mr. Bush for recognizing the problems, but some said they were disappointed that he had not taken stronger action or proposed a program to help colleges that serve large numbers of Hispanic students.

Mr. Bush's remarks came in a memorandum to Education Secretary Lauro F. Cavazos that was released at a White House reception for Hispanic business leaders.

### Study of Federal Programs

The President called on Secretary Cavazos to form a task force on Hispanic education within the Working Group on Education. That 25-member group, headed by Mr. Cavazos, consists of high-ranking government officials and advises the White House Domestic Policy Council on education issues.

The task force should examine how many of the eligible Hispanic students are being served by federal education programs, as well as how effective the programs are for Hispanic students, and it should recommend goals for improving Hispanics' education, Mr. Bush said. Such goals might include decreasing the dropout rate of Hispanic students by a certain percentage, the President suggested.

### February Deadline for Goals

The goals should be formulated by February so that they can be added to the national education goals that President Bush

*Continued on Page A47*

## *University Endowments, Recovering From Crash, Rose 14 Pct. in Fiscal '89*

By KAREN GRASSMUCK

College and university endowments have recovered from the pounding they took after the 1987 stock-market crash, according to the preliminary findings of a national study.

The study, based on information from 120 colleges and universities, found that the value of endowments had risen by an average of 14.8 per cent in the fiscal year ending June 30, 1989. That rate is more than 13 percentage points higher than the previous year's 1.3-per-cent return, the smallest in four years.

The findings are the preliminary results of an annual study by the National Association of College and University Business Officers. The final survey report, which will include endowment information from 340 colleges, is scheduled to be released in January.

Robin E. Jenkins, director of the association's Financial Management Center, said the study "verifies what we thought we would see this year."

"After the correction in October 1987, a lot of people were asking whether this

*Continued on Page A50*

## Universities Afraid Bush Plans to Freeze 1991 Health Budgets

### White House plan could affect support of NIH, AIDS research

By SCOTT JASCHIK

WASHINGTON

Reports have been circulating here for the past two weeks that the Bush Administration is preparing an extremely frugal fiscal 1991 budget for health programs that are of importance to research universities.

According to the reports, the White House Office of Management and Budget has placed tight limits on the amount of money the Department of Health and Human Services will be allocated in President Bush's budget proposal for fiscal 1991, which will be announced next month.

Following are some of the proposals O.M.B. has reportedly endorsed:

- A freeze or a very small increase in support for the National Institutes of Health, which will receive about $7.7-billion in fiscal 1990.
- A slight reduction in support for AIDS research, which will receive about $1.5-billion in fiscal 1990.
- A major change in the way teaching hospitals are reimbursed for expenses. The change would decrease payments to the hospitals by about $1-billion.

At this stage in the budget process, nothing is final. President Bush has still not approved the plan, and Administration officials have refused to comment on it.

### Leaks From Administration Officials

Most of the discussion of the O.M.B. proposals has been prompted by leaks from Administration officials. It is common for politicians trying to influence the final shape of the budget to leak parts of it to gain public support for their positions.

Despite the uncertainty, university lobbyists said they took the reports seriously. The continuing federal budget crunch will make it more difficult than usual for Congressional advocates of the health programs to find money to support them, the lobbyists said.

"We have a huge federal deficit and we haven't faced the tax issue. There's just not enough money to go around," said

*Continued on Page A46*


GOOD-BYE 80s

**A review of the decade begins on Page 5.**

## MARGINALIA

Again we take our Penn in hand
(If *we* don't, some pettifogger'll)
And send from here throughout the land
Our annual year-end doggerel:

On Hollins and the Ivies,
On Tiffin and Malone,
Of all degrees, we now bestow,
This one, our very own:

The merriest of seasons,
The happiest of years,
For '90 we wish for you
Much laughter; never tears.

Let's tip our Stetson to Tufts and Taft,
Let's play a tune for Thiel and Yuba.
For all the nation's music schools,
Let's toot loud on our tuba.

Let's decorate the house with Berry,
Load the board with Rice and Bacone;
While in the kitchen, Bethune-Cookman's
Chestnut pie is in the Macon.

For Carnegie, let's have a Mellon,
For Citrus C., an Orange that's oranger.
For Indian River, heaps of Curry;
For Campbell U., a soup-filled porringer.

Let's cut the steaming pie of kidney
For every supping Duke and King;
To all who come from Hampden-Sydney,
Let's serve the Mayo with everything.

Let's draw Clearwater from the Wells
And quaff a wholesome potion.
Or have a glass of Brandywine
Or stronger stuff, by Goshen.

Possibly some Benedictine
Or some wine (Catawba)
Helping everyone to be
Jolly, not macabre.

Let's up, Ohio State, and at 'em;
Raise our brimming eggnog glasses,
'Tis the season, Sweet Briar, Chatham
(Alice Lloyd, at Pippa, Passes).

Let's toast all those at U. of M.,
At Harvard, Swarthmore, Brown, Pomona,
At Lehigh U. in Bethlehem,
At Simmons, Stanford, Cal Sonoma.

To Whitman C. in Walla Walla,
To M.I.T. and then Biola,
To U. Missouri's branch at Rolla,
Let's give a Case of Coker cola.

Let's gather round the tall Pine Manor,
Vassar, Nassau, Husson, Nasson,
And raise a cup of happiness
To all of Mass.'s lads and Lassen.

Let's sing out Carrolls, every one:
Montana's and Wisconsin's;
And not forget Ohio's (John);
Let's serenade the Johnsons.

Let's dance round towering Evergreen,
Lindenwood, Sequoias;
Let's call the Pine Bluff; Cedar Crest;
And bow to Georgetown's Hoyas.

Let's dance a holiday fandango;
Pirouette a Grace-ful waltz
For Clarion State in old Venango
And for SUNY at New Paltz.

Let's deck the halls of higher knowledge
Dear to you and yours this season;
Hail each university or college—
Ivy, redbrick; healthy, wheezin'.

Let's venture forth and greet our colleagues
In the professoriate;
If not in class, let's search for them.
(Where's their laboratory at?)

Let's Doane our furry sleigh apparel
And fly to Idaho at Moscow
Soar to snowy roofs at Maryl-Hurst, then off to fete Don Bosco.

By Shepherd, Fox is watched by nights
While Angelina, Harper, harpist,
Watching o'er Blue Mountain's heights,
Gladden Sitka, where the sharpest

Cold of winter, joined by Snow,
Free-zes Waters on Sage and Reed,
Glazes White Pines, whitens Mo.;
While frost be-Jewells Manor steed.

Brisk the air we'll find at Frostburg;
Brisk the Pace at Rush and Skidmore;
While the warmth at Isothermal
Never varies (wish it did, More).

Our spine will tingle (a Christmas tactic
At Logan College of Chiropractic).

On Mesa, Butte, and Limestone Boulder,
At Crowley's Ridge, by Stony Brook,
At Rockhurst C. and Rocky Mountain,
We will find a wintry look.

At Harcum, herald angels sing;
The air is filled with sounds of Bliss.
At Angelo, there's caroling;
Let's move on South; don't miss Ole Miss.

(That's near the home of Uncle Judd,
His feet in Miss., not Harvey, Mudd.)

By the fire, let's fill the sock
Trim the Cypress: hang the Ball
And candy Kean for Bay de Noc.
Our treetop Starr will say to all

From Brandeis U. to Santa Monica,
Merry Christmas! Happy Hanukkah!

—C.G.

# In Brief

## Valdosta Official Guilty in Investment Scheme

VALDOSTA, GA.—The former director of business services at Valdosta State College has pleaded guilty to charges that he lost $3.1-million of the institution's money in an illegal investing scheme.

David E. Lloyd admitted in Lowndes County Superior Court that he had falsified the signatures of college officials to carry out speculative investing in U.S. Treasury notes. His transactions involved about $500-million over a five-year period ending in May, when the scheme was uncovered. He said he had concealed the college's losses by altering computer data and by providing false financial statements to the university system's Board of Regents.

Jacob H. Wamsley, the system's vice-chancellor for fiscal affairs and the board's treasurer, said Mr. Lloyd was a bright and trusted official who was skilled in computer applications to accounting. He said Mr. Lloyd apparently had never made any money for himself in the scheme, and had never intended to.

Mr. Wamsley said he believed Mr. Lloyd had "just kept getting deeper and deeper in" when he tried to recover the losses.

Mr. Lloyd is scheduled to be sentenced next week.

## *Ban of ROTC Urged at Wisconsin*

MADISON, WIS.

The faculty of the University of Wisconsin at Madison urged last week that Reserve Officer Training Corps programs be banned from the campus unless the armed forces stop discriminating against homosexuals by 1993.

In their first full meeting since 1970, faculty members voted 386 to 248 to urge the university's regents to sever the R.O.T.C. contracts with the Air Force, Army, and Navy unless they admit homosexuals to R.O.T.C. programs. This fall 440 students are enrolled in R.O.T.C. programs at the university.

The resolution is not binding on the regents, and it was not known last week when they might take the question up.

R.O.T.C. programs have come under fire at several universities because the services exclude homosexuals (*The Chronicle*, November 8).

The controversy has come at a time when the number of students in R.O.T.C. programs is growing: About 96,000 students now participate in the programs on 585 campuses.

Donna E. Shalala, chancellor of the Madison campus, said she hoped the faculty's vote "will encourage debate and discussion among members of Congress about discrimination in the military."

—MICHELE N-K COLLISON

## Fraternity Suspends U. of Colorado Chapter

BOULDER, COLO.—The charter of a Greek-letter chapter at the University of Colorado has been indefinitely suspended by its international fraternity, following an incident in which a pledge became dangerously ill after being forced to consume excessive amounts of alcohol.

Four members of the university's Delta Tau Delta chapter forced an 18-year-old pledge to play a fraternity trivia game in which he was required to drink a shot of vodka each time he answered a question incorrectly, said Sgt. John Kish of the university police.

The pledge was hospitalized with acute alcohol poisoning after a university police officer found him stumbling along the road near the fraternity house.

The suspension followed a series of alcohol-related violations by the 80-member fraternity over the past three years, said John Rhoades, the international fraternity's director of chapter services.

A university spokesman said the administration planned no disciplinary action because the suspension "is about as effective as anything we could do."

## Campus Abortion Petition Leads to Threat of Suit

SAN FRANCISCO — The San Francisco chapter of the American Civil Liberties Union has threatened to sue the University of San Francisco over the institution's refusal to allow the circulation of an abortion-rights petition on its campus.

Last week, however, the A.C.L.U. agreed to wait for the recommendations of a university panel appointed by the Rev. John LoSchiavo, president of the Roman Catholic institution, to review the university's policy on the issue. The group's report is expected next month.

Last spring the university refused to allow the Women Law Students' Association to circulate petitions for the National Abortion Rights Action League on a campus plaza where most student political activity takes place.

University officials said that allowing the petitions to be circulated on the campus would have implied that the university approved of the effort, which would be in conflict with official church opposition to abortion.

## Presidents Urge 'U.S. News' to Change How It Compiles List of 'Best' Colleges

COLLEGE PARK, MD.

A group of college presidents and academic administrators is recommending that *U.S. News & World Report* change the criteria it uses to compile an annual list of the nation's "best" colleges.

The group, which devised the ideas at a conference sponsored by the National Center for Postsecondary Governance and Finance, proposed that in comparing undergraduate institutions, the magazine first consider the "quality and frequency of contact between faculty and students." The group was made up of officials from four-year public and private institutions.

### Measures of Quality

Richard Chait, executive director of the center, which is based at the University of Maryland at College Park, has presented the group's ideas to Mel Elfin, executive editor of the magazine's survey, which is called "America's Best Colleges."

Mr. Elfin said the group had some good ideas and added that he planned to meet with the magazine's chief of research to determine if meaningful data on which to compare the quality of faculty-student contact can be collected.

To measure that quality, Mr. Chait said, the magazine could use such data as the proportion of freshmen and sophomores taught by senior faculty members.

"If institutions do not have such data readily available, shame on the institutions," Mr. Chait said.

The group of college officials also suggested that the magazine consider student and alumni satisfaction and student achievement upon graduation.

In 1988 *U.S. News* revised the way it conducts its survey in response to criticism that the study was superficial. The issue of the magazine featuring the survey and listings has been a best seller for *U.S. News*. In its 1990 survey, released in October, the magazine compared colleges on the basis of student selectivity, strength of faculty, financial resources, retention and graduation rates, and academic reputation.

In March *U.S. News* will release a new survey and ranking of business, law, medical, and engineering schools.

—DENISE K. MAGNER

## 2 Disciplined for Arrests During Gay Conference

NEW HAVEN, CONN. — Yale University has disciplined two campus police officers for their handling of arrests during a confrontation with participants in an academic conference at the Lesbian and Gay Studies Center here.

The action followed a university investigation of the incident, in

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# PHILANTHROPY NOTES

- **U. of Pennsylvania: $10-million from Walter Annenberg**
- **Suomi College: $3-million from Michigan carpet dealer**
- **Awards to help teachers instruct diverse groups of students**
- **Cornell U. medical center: $6-million from Dyson Foundation**
- **Auburn U.: $2.6-million from Perot for technology center**

**Walter H. Annenberg has promised to give $10-million to the University of Pennsylvania, his second such gift this year.**

In February Mr. Annenberg, a former Ambassador to Britain and ex-owner of Triangle Publications, promised $10-million for the university's history department. His most recent gift will be divided between the Annenberg School of Communications, which will receive $6.5-million, and the School of Arts and Sciences, which will get $3.5-million.

Mr. Annenberg's gift lifted the amount of money raised in the Campaign for Penn, the university's five-year, $1-billion capital campaign, to $370-million. Mr. Annenberg and his wife, Leonore, are the university's largest individual donors. —LIZ McMILLEN

■

**A Michigan carpet dealer has bequeathed his entire estate, valued at about $3-million, to Suomi College, a community college founded by Finnish immigrants.**

Suomi officials said Earl Forsyth had made the gift to honor his mother, who was of Finnish descent. The college, which has an annual budget of $6.5-million, will put the money into its endowment.

Mr. Forsyth, who died in March, had no direct ties to the college. He began giving small donations to Suomi in 1984.

"It's an unexpected good grace, truly a blessing," Suomi's President Ralph Jalkanen said of the bequest. "Finns are a small minority in America. We struggle to maintain our identity, and it's gratifying that this man treasured his heritage." —SCOTT HELLER

■

**The Consortium for the Advancement of Private Higher Education and the NYNEX Foundation have awarded a total of $145,000 to five colleges to prepare future teachers to instruct diverse groups of students.**

The NYNEX Foundation is providing two-thirds of the grant money, while the rest will come from CAPHE, an organization that raises money for small colleges from foundations and corporations. It is administering the awards.

Each college will use its grant to develop programs to make prospective teachers more aware of global issues and of the needs of students from different backgrounds. Multicultural and ethnic perspectives will be introduced in courses at two colleges, while others will develop seminars that focus on third-world problems and liberal-arts study, and develop programs with local school systems.

The grants, which range from $14,350 to $35,000, have been awarded to LeMoyne, Manhattanville, Mount Saint Mary's, and Sinte Gleska Colleges, and Oglethorpe University.

Since it was founded in 1983, CAPHE has distributed some $4.5-million in corporate and foundation grants to 124 small private colleges. —JULIE L. NICKLIN

■

**The New York Hospital-Cornell Medical Center has received $6-million from the Dyson Foundation to establish an eye-research center.**

The medical center, a part of Cornell University, operates in conjunction with the privately owned New York Hospital. The new eye-research center will specialize in the study of tumors and degenerative diseases of the retina and will be housed in a new university facility devoted to advanced medical research.

The research center will be named in honor of Margaret M. Dyson, a trustee of the Dyson Foundation. The Dyson fund was established in 1954 by Mrs. Dyson's husband, Charles, a New York businessman. The foundation has supported ophthalmic research and clinical training at the university's hospital for many years, as well as other medical, educational, and cultural causes. Mr. Dyson is a founding partner of the Dyson-Kissner-Moran Corporation, a private investment company in New York. —J.L.N.

■

**Auburn University has received $2.6-million from H. Ross Perot to develop a center for the study and application of technology management.**

The goal of the center, to be called the National Consortium for Technology in Business, is to provide interaction between business and engineering faculty members and corporate leaders in an effort to make the United States more competitive, university officials said.

The center will conduct research and outreach programs related to technology management.

Mr. Perot made the gift to honor Tom Walter, a friend and long-time business associate who graduated from Auburn in 1955. Mr. Walter was a director and chief financial officer of Electronic Data Systems Corporation, the electronic-data corporation founded by Mr. Perot. Mr. Walter, who left E.D.S. in 1986, remains a business associate of Mr. Perot. —KAREN GRASSMUCK

## FACT FILE: 40 Large Foundations Ranked by 1988 Grant Payments

| | 1987 grants * | 1988 grants | 1988 assets |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. Ford Foundation | $219,403,872 | $184,125,785 | $5,037,728,000 |
| 2. Pew Charitable Trusts | 122,715,173 | 135,906,632 | 2,519,746,836 |
| 3. W. K. Kellogg Foundation | 88,979,208 | 105,058,823 | 3,162,546,321 |
| 4. John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation | 113,914,000 | 103,600,000 | 2,837,000,000 |
| 5. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation | 90,660,928 | 87,552,000 | 2,054,534,000 |
| 6. Lilly Endowment | 71,356,902 | 79,651,035 | 2,141,490,142 |
| 7. Andrew W. Mellon Foundation | 67,356,663 | 59,794,884 | 1,558,000,000 |
| 8. Rockefeller Foundation | 70,866,814 | 55,668,194 | 1,828,914,091 |
| 9. Kresge Foundation | 39,195,000 | 53,080,000 | 1,097,329,727 |
| 10. Arnold and Mabel Beckman Foundation | n/a | 44,490,452 | 13,728,263 |
| 11. Communities Foundation of Texas | 17,242,732 | 44,123,835 | 139,774,498 |
| 12. Duke Endowment | 41,417,157 | 43,193,502 | 827,450,271 |
| 13. New York Community Trust | 38,028,702 | 42,816,275 | 634,966,791 |
| 14. Lucille P. Markey Charitable Trust | n/a | 37,617,733 | 132,863,949 |
| 15. Carnegie Corporation of New York | 34,443,031 | 37,015,556 | 803,404,682 |
| 16. W. M. Keck Foundation | 38,122,500 | 34,015,500 | 679,896,348 |
| 17. The McKnight Foundation | 37,763,318 | 33,520,000 | 793,402,592 |
| 18. William and Flora Hewlett Foundation | 32,236,759 | 31,925,422 | 622,042,000 |
| 19. AT&T Foundation | 30,308,282 | 30,303,350 | 134,212,000 |
| 20. Richard King Mellon Foundation | 26,000,940 | 29,111,565 | 728,518,000 |
| 21. Cleveland Foundation | 20,999,671 | 27,734,769 | 498,766,658 |
| 22. Starr Foundation | 25,842,390 | 25,842,390 | 425,604,761 |
| 23. Alfred P. Sloan Foundation | 20,837,718 | 24,940,386 | 511,886,057 |
| 24. Gannett Foundation | 28,839,238 | 24,869,119 | 547,540,276 |
| 25. Charles Stewart Mott Foundation | 33,038,681 | 23,823,458 | 838,815,760 |
| 26. General Motors Foundation | 21,587,721 | 23,325,367 | 172,221,509 |
| 27. William Penn Foundation | 21,109,802 | 23,294,749 | 466,688,422 |
| 28. Lynde and Harry Bradley Foundation | 18,314,456 | 23,040,293 | 339,775,000 |
| 29. Orville D. & Ruth A. Merillat Foundation | n/a | 22,377,750 | 64,695,846 |
| 30. Marin Community Foundation | n/a | 22,313,753 | 424,000,000 |
| 31. Chicago Community Trust | 22,613,367 | 22,004,515 | 269,457,800 |
| 32. Meadows Foundation | 21,022,977 | 21,022,977 | 405,917,715 |
| 33. Harry and Jeanette Weinberg Foundation | n/a | 20,029,705 | 355,729,866 |
| 34. Amoco Foundation | 19,879,631 | 19,879,631 | 62,696,271 |
| 35. Ford Motor Company Fund | 16,336,928 | 19,830,416 | 97,210,678 |
| 36. Knight Foundation | 15,503,167 | 19,488,458 | 482,371,219 |
| 37. James Irvine Foundation | 15,745,457 | 19,440,661 | 458,000,000 |
| 38. Exxon Educational Foundation | 19,548,345 | 19,250,092 | 53,757,334 |
| 39. GTE Foundation | 18,500,000 | 19,100,000 | 18,100,000 |
| 39. Boeing Company Charitable Trust | n/a | 19,100,000 | 25,000,000 |

n/a Data not available.
* Revised.

SOURCE: THE FOUNDATION CENTER


# Three lists you don't want to miss...

**Papers on Finance**

**Anderson, R.** "Tax-Exempt College Savings Bonds: Problems and Solutions." (OP 89:1 $4)

**Cabrera, A., Stampen, J. and Hansen, W.L.** "Ability to Pay and Student Persistence in College: Insight into the Effects of Student Financial Aid Policy." (RR 89:2 $8)

**Clapp, D.** "What's New in Debt Financing in Higher Education." (OP 86:1 $6)

**Dill, D.** "University/Industry Research Collaboration: An Analysis of Interorganizational Relationships." (OP: 89:7 $4)

**Hansen, W.L. and Stampen, J.** "Balancing Quality and Access in Financing Higher Education." (OP 87:5 $4)

**Hansen, W.L. and Stampen, J.** "The Nation's Investment in Postsecondary Education." (RR 87:4 $6)

**Jackson, G.** "Responses of Black, Hispanic and White Students to Financial Aid." (RR 89:3 $8)

**Lee, J.**, ed. "College Costs and Tuition: What Are the Issues?" Proceedings from a national invitational conference. (RR 88:2 $10)

**Lee, J.** "The Equity of Higher Education Subsidies." (RR 87:1 $6)

**Lee, J. and Sango-Jordan, M.** "Further Exploration of the Equity of Higher Education Subsidies." (RR 89:4 $8)

**Raskind, L.J.** "Federal Tax Problems in Prepaid Tuition Plans." (OP 87:32 $4)

**Papers on Governance**

**Bensimon, E.**, ed. "Quality in the Academy: Proceedings From a National Symposium." (OP 89:3 $8)

**Berdahl, R. and Folger, J.** "Evaluating Statewide Boards." (RR 87:3 $8)

**Birnbaum, R.** "The Cybernetic University: Toward an Integration of Governance Theories." (OP 88:9 $4)

**Birnbaum, R.** "The Latent Organizational Functions of the Academic Senate: Why Senates Don't Work But Won't Go Away." (OP 87:1 $4)

**Chait, R. and Taylor, B.** "Evaluating Boards of Trustees: In Theory and In Practice." (OP 87:19 $4)

**Chait, R.** "Governance: Eliminating a Blind Spot." (OP 89:11 $4)

**Holland, T., Chait, R. and Taylor, B.** "Board Effectiveness: Identifying and Measuring Trustee Competencies." (RR 89:6 $6)

**Mason, W.**, ed. "Disseminating Findings of Research on Postsecondary Governance and Finance." Conference proceedings. (RR 87:2 $6)

**Richardson, R. and de los Santos, A.**, eds. "From Access to Achievement: Strategies for Urban Institutions." Proceedings from a national invitational conference. (RR 88:1 $15)

## Athletics

# ATHLETICS NOTES

- **Panel will study how NCAA can split $1-billion CBS bonanza**
- **NCAA wants year-round drug-testing plan limited to steroids**
- **Prairie View A&M to phase out athletic scholarships next year**
- **U. of North Carolina urged to back movement to reform sports**

**The National Collegiate Athletic Association's executive committee said last week that it would appoint a panel to study how best to spend the $1-billion that CBS will pay for the exclusive right to broadcast all of the N.C.A.A.'s championships through 1997.**

The new panel, which will be made up of members of the executive committee and the N.C.A.A.'s Division I men's basketball committee, will collect suggestions from association members about how to distribute the money and will recommend a sharing plan to the executive committee's budget subcommittee.

Responsibility for deciding how to spend the association's revenues rests with the executive committee, although its decisions may be overturned by the N.C.A.A.'s members.

In a related matter, the executive committee also endorsed a proposal by the N.C.A.A.'s Division I men's basketball committee to allow the lowest-ranked conferences to "play in" to the Division I basketball championship tournament when the number of eligible conferences increases in 1991 and 1992 (*The Chronicle*, December 6).

—DOUGLAS LEDERMAN

■

**The N.C.A.A.'s executive committee also announced that it wanted year-round drug testing to be limited to steroid testing for football players.**

The N.C.A.A.'s members will vote next month on a proposal to establish a year-round drug-testing plan, expanding the association's policy of testing players only at championships and football bowl games.

If the membership adopts the proposal, the executive committee said last week, testing will be conducted only in football during the first two or three years, and will be confined to steroids. —D.L.

■

**Prairie View A&M University will begin phasing out athletic scholarships next year to help erase a sports deficit of $800,000,** officials of the Texas A&M University System said last week.

Perry Adkisson, the system's chancellor, said the university could no longer afford to pay off the deficits from the sports program. "It's quite simple: They don't generate enough revenue to cover their costs, and we can't continue to take money out of the dorms and food services to support them," he said.

Athletes who decide to remain at Prairie View will continue to receive scholarships, but no new grants-in-aid will be given next year. —D.L.

■

**A faculty committee at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill has urged the university to throw its weight behind the movement to reform big-time college sports.**

Among the reforms the panel supports: Shortening playing and practice seasons, barring freshmen from playing varsity sports, limiting eligibility to three years, and making coaches responsible for their players' academic progress.

In a report to be presented to the Faculty Council this week, the committee recommends that the university immediately adopt reforms that would not put its teams at a competitive disadvantage and that it vigorously press for other changes within the N.C.A.A. for five years. After that, the panel urges, the university should adopt the reforms unilaterally, if necessary.

Doris Betts, a professor of English who heads the committee, said the panel had found no evidence of wrongdoing at Chapel Hill.

But the group's report noted: "No university will reform its programs until the system itself is reformed and the reforms are made obligatory for all. And the system, as regulated by the N.C.A.A., strongly resists reform."

University officials said they were pleased that the panel had praised Chapel Hill's programs and supported its goals, but were noncommittal on its specific recommendations. —JOHN A. CROWL

■

**Luther Darville, the former University of Minnesota–Twin Cities official who was found guilty of swindling $186,000 from the university,** was sentenced last week to a total of two years in state and county jails.

### The Lineups and Money for This Season's Bowl Games

| Bowl | Date | Time (EST) | Location | Teams | Est. payment per team * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| All-American | Dec. 28 | 8 pm | Birmingham, Ala. | Duke vs. Texas Tech | $ 600,000 |
| Aloha | Dec. 25 | 3:30 pm | Honolulu | Hawaii vs. Michigan State | 600,000 |
| California | Dec. 9 | 4 pm | Fresno, Cal. | Ball State vs. California State–Fresno | 250,000 |
| Citrus | Jan. 2 | 1:30 pm | Orlando, Fla. | Virginia vs. Illinois | 1,200,000 |
| Copper | Dec. 31 | 8:05 pm | Tucson, Ariz. | Arizona vs. North Carolina State | 500,000 |
| Cotton | Jan. 1 | 1:30 pm | Dallas | Arkansas vs. Tennessee | 3,000,000 |
| Fiesta | Jan. 1 | 4:30 pm | Tempe, Ariz. | Florida State vs. Nebraska | 3,000,000 |
| Freedom | Dec. 30 | 2 pm | Anaheim, Cal. | Washington vs. Florida | 500,000 |
| Gator | Dec. 30 | 8 pm | Jacksonville, Fla. | Clemson vs. West Virginia | 1,100,000 |
| Hall of Fame | Jan 1 | 1 pm | Tampa, Fla. | Auburn vs. Ohio State | 1,000,000 |
| Holiday | Dec. 29 | 8 pm | San Diego | Brigham Young vs. Penn State | 1,000,000 |
| Independence | Dec. 16 | 8 pm | Shreveport, La. | Tulsa vs. Oregon | 500,000 |
| John Hancock | Dec. 30 | 1 pm | El Paso | Pittsburgh vs. Texas A&M | 900,000 |
| Liberty | Dec. 28 | 8 pm | Memphis | Air Force vs. Mississippi | 1,000,000 |
| Orange | Jan. 1 | 8 pm | Miami | Colorado vs. Notre Dame | 4,100,000 |
| Peach | Dec. 30 | 2:30 pm | Atlanta | Georgia vs. Syracuse | 800,000 |
| Rose | Jan. 2 | 5 pm | Pasadena, Cal. | Michigan vs. Southern California | 5,500,000 |
| Sugar | Jan. 1 | 7:30 pm | New Orleans | Alabama vs. Miami (Fla.) | 3,100,000 |

* A team that belongs to a conference may be required to split its payment with the other teams in its league, based on that conference's revenue-sharing plan. Universities that do not belong to a conference will keep the entire estimated payment, after expenses.


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